

Testing Requirements for Trade within US and to Canada (in addition to Post Harvest Test)

US Agency	Lab Test PVY		Soil sampling	Other Requirements to import into these states/provinces
	All Varieties	Latent * Varieties		
Alaska	-	-		
California	-	-		
Colorado	✓	✓		Late blight incubation required all seed all areas of Colorado
Idaho	✓	✓		BRR G1 and later gen, PVY, PLRV (visual or ELISA).
Maine	-	✓		
Michigan	-	✓		
Minnesota	-	-		
Montana	NA	NA		Montana does not allow seed import into certification
North Dakota	-	-		
Nebraska/WY	-	-		Root Knot Nematode if in area known to be present or unknown
New York	-	-		
Oregon	-	-		
Washington	-	-		
Wisconsin	-	✓		Growout (field or greenhouse) required for recertification.
Canada Agency	-	-	PCN	BRR
-New Brunswick	✓	-	PCN	BRR, PLRV
-PEI	✓	-	PCN	BRR, PLRV

* Latent varieties generally include: Shepody, Norkotah, Silverton, Nicolet, Clearwater, etc.

Blackleg Tolerances

State	FY1	FY2	FY3	FY4	FY5
Wisconsin	Reported but no set tolerance	Reported but no set tolerance	Reported but no set tolerance	Reported but no set tolerance	Reported but no set tolerance
Michigan	Reported but no set tolerance	Reported but no set tolerance	Reported but no set tolerance	Reported but no set tolerance	Reported but no set tolerance
Colorado	0%	0.1%	0.5 – 4.0%*	0.5 – 4.0%*	0.5 – 4.0%*
Montana	Visual regulation	Visual regulation	Visual regulation	Visual regulation	Visual regulation
North Dakota	Reported but no set tolerance	Reported but no set tolerance	Reported but no set tolerance	Reported but no set tolerance	Reported but no set tolerance
Utah	0 – 0.1%	0 – 0.1%	0 – 0.1%	0.5%	1.0%
Minnesota	No regulation	No regulation	No regulation	No regulation	No regulation
Oregon	0%	0.1%	0.3%	1.0% – 3.0%**	1.0% – 3.0%**
Idaho	0%	0.1%	0.5%	1.0%	2.0%
Canada	0%	0.1%	0.2%	0.3%	0.5%

Source: Alex Crawford, Wisconsin Seed Certification Program. abcrockford@wisc.edu